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1.1.

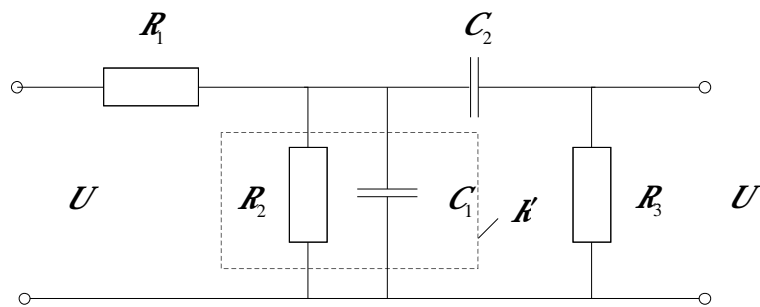
1.2.

1.3.

1.3.1.

RLC

1.1, $R_1 = R_2 = 1$, $R_3 = 2$, $C_1 = C_2 = 1$:



. 1.1.

, ... $y = U$,

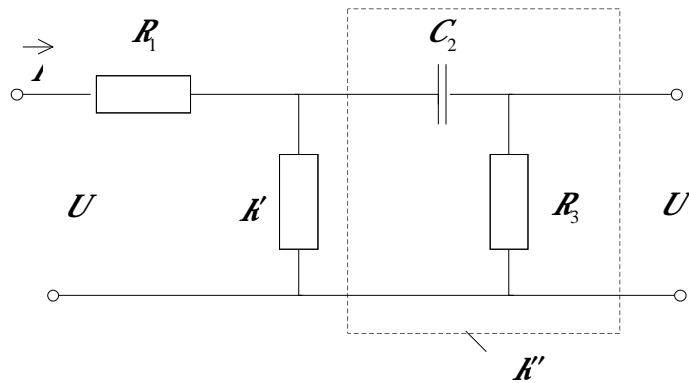
$u = U$.

$$W(p) = \frac{U(p)}{U(p)}$$

$$.1.1. \quad \frac{1}{K} = \frac{1}{R_2} + C_2 p, \quad \frac{1}{R} = \frac{R_2 C_2 p + 1}{R_2}.$$

	k
	pL
	$\frac{1}{pC}$

$$.1.2. \quad \frac{1}{K} = \frac{1}{R_2} + C_1 p, \quad \frac{1}{R} = \frac{R_2 C_1 p + 1}{R_2}.$$

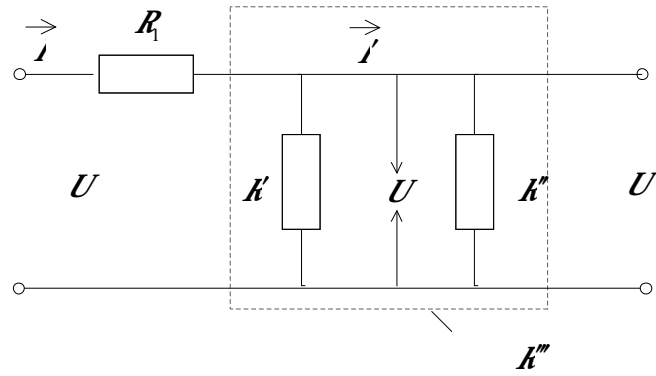


. 1.2.

$$K' = R_3 + \frac{1}{C_2 p} = \frac{R_3 C_2 p + 1}{C_2 p}.$$

1.3.

k''' ,



. 1.3.

$$k''' : \\ R'' = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R} + \frac{1}{R'}} = \frac{1}{\frac{R_2 C_1 p + 1}{R_2} + \frac{C_2 p}{R_3 C_2 p + 1}},$$

$$R'' = \frac{R_2 (R_3 C_2 p + 1)}{(R_2 C_1 p + 1)(R_3 C_2 p + 1) + R_2 C_2 p}.$$

$$I = \frac{U}{R_1 + R''} = \frac{U ((R_2 C_1 p + 1)(R_3 C_2 p + 1) + R_2 C_2 p)}{R_1 ((R_2 C_1 p + 1)(R_3 C_2 p + 1) + R_2 C_2 p) + R_2 (R_3 C_2 p + 1)},$$

$U,$

$$U = IR'' = \frac{U R_2 (R_3 C_2 p + 1)}{R_1 ((R_2 C_1 p + 1)(R_3 C_2 p + 1) + R_2 C_2 p) + R_2 (R_3 C_2 p + 1)},$$

$$I = \frac{U}{k''} = \frac{U R_2 C_2 p}{R_1 ((R_2 C_1 p + 1)(R_3 C_2 p + 1) + R_2 C_2 p) + R_2 (R_3 C_2 p + 1)}.$$

$$U = IR_3 = \frac{U R_2 R_3 C_2 p}{R_1 ((R_2 C_1 p + 1)(R_3 C_2 p + 1) + R_2 C_2 p) + R_2 (R_3 C_2 p + 1)}.$$

$$\frac{U}{U} = \frac{R_2 R_3 C_2 p}{R_1 R_2 R_3 C_1 C_2 p^2 + (R_1 R_2 C_1 + R_1 R_2 C_2 + R_1 R_3 C_2 + R_2 R_3 C_2) p + R_1 + R_2}.$$

$$W(p) = \frac{p}{p^2 + 3p + 1}.$$

1.3.2.

$W(p),$

:

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = x_2, \\ x_2 = x_3, \\ x_3 = -4x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + 6u, \\ y = x_1 + x_2 + x_3. \end{cases}$$

:

$$\begin{cases} px_1 = x_2, \\ px_2 = x_3, \\ px_3 = -4x_1 - x_2 - x_3 + 6u, \\ y = x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3. \end{cases}$$

$x_3:$

$$px_3 + x_3 = -4x_1 - x_2 + 6u,$$

$$x_3 = \frac{-4x_1 - x_2 + 6u}{p+1}.$$

$$x_3 = px_2,$$

$$px_2 = \frac{-4x_1 - x_2 + 6u}{p+1}.$$

$$x_2 = px_1,$$

$$p^2 x_1 = \frac{-4x_1 - px_1 + 6u}{p+1}, \quad x_1 = \frac{6u}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4}$$

x_1

,

:

$$x_2 = \frac{6pu}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4}.$$

x_2

,

:

$$x_3 = \frac{6p^2 u}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4}.$$

$$y = x_1 + x_2 + x_3$$

$$y = x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = \frac{6u}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4} + \frac{6pu}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4} + \frac{6p^2 u}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4},$$

$$y = \frac{6p^2 u + 6pu + 6u}{p^3 + p^2 + p+4}.$$

$u,$

:

$$W(p) = \frac{y}{u} = \frac{6p^2 + 6p + 6}{p^3 + p^2 + p + 4}.$$

1.3.3

$$\begin{cases} \mathfrak{X}_1 + 5\mathfrak{X}_2 + 6\mathfrak{Y}_1 = \mathfrak{X}_1 + 3\mathfrak{X}_2 + 4\mathfrak{U}_2 + 8\mathfrak{U}_1, \\ \mathfrak{X}_2 + \mathfrak{Y}_2 = \mathfrak{X}_1 + 2\mathfrak{X}_2 + 2\mathfrak{U}_2. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (p^2 + 5p + 6)\mathfrak{Y}_1 = (p^2 + 3p)\mathfrak{u}_1 + (4p + 8)\mathfrak{u}_2, \\ (p+1)\mathfrak{Y}_2 = p\mathfrak{u}_1 + 2(p+1)\mathfrak{u}_2. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \mathfrak{Y}_1 = \frac{p^2 + 3p}{p^2 + 5p + 6}\mathfrak{u}_1 + \frac{4p + 8}{p^2 + 5p + 6}\mathfrak{u}_2, \\ \mathfrak{Y}_2 = \frac{p}{p+1}\mathfrak{u}_1 + \frac{2p + 2}{p+1}\mathfrak{u}_2. \end{cases}$$

$$W(p) = \begin{bmatrix} W_{11}(p) & W_{12}(p) \\ W_{21}(p) & W_{22}(p) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{p^2 + 3p}{p^2 + 5p + 6} & \frac{4p + 8}{p^2 + 5p + 6} \\ \frac{p}{p+1} & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

1.4

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -3 & -5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{cases} \mathfrak{X}_1 = -\mathfrak{X}_1 + 2\mathfrak{X}_2 + \mathfrak{U}_2, \\ \mathfrak{X}_2 = -3\mathfrak{X}_1 - 5\mathfrak{X}_2 + 2\mathfrak{U}_1, \\ \mathfrak{Y}_1 = \mathfrak{X}_1, \\ \mathfrak{Y}_2 = \mathfrak{X}_2. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} p\mathfrak{X}_1 = -\mathfrak{X}_1 + 2\mathfrak{X}_2 + \mathfrak{U}_2, \\ p\mathfrak{X}_2 = -3\mathfrak{X}_1 - 5\mathfrak{X}_2 + 2\mathfrak{U}_1, \\ \mathfrak{Y}_1 = \mathfrak{X}_1, \\ \mathfrak{Y}_2 = \mathfrak{X}_2. \end{cases}$$

X_1 :

$$X_1 = \frac{2X_2 + u_2}{p+1} \quad (*)$$

X_2 :

$$X_2 = \frac{-3X_1 + 2u_1}{p+5} \quad (**)$$

(**)

(*),

$$X_1 \quad u_1 \quad u_2,$$

$$X_1 = \frac{4u_1 + u_2(p+5)}{p^2 + 6p + 11}.$$

(*) (**)

$X_2 \quad u_1$

u_2 :

$$X_2 = \frac{2(p+1)u_1 - 3u_2}{p^2 + 6p + 11}.$$

$$Y_1 = X_1 \quad Y_2 = X_2$$

,
:

$$\begin{cases} Y_1 = \frac{4}{p^2 + 6p + 11} u_1 + \frac{p+5}{p^2 + 6p + 11} u_2, \\ Y_2 = \frac{2p+2}{p^2 + 6p + 11} u_1 + \frac{-3}{p^2 + 6p + 11} u_2. \end{cases}$$

:

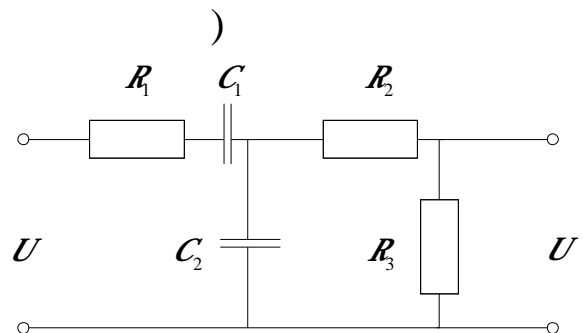
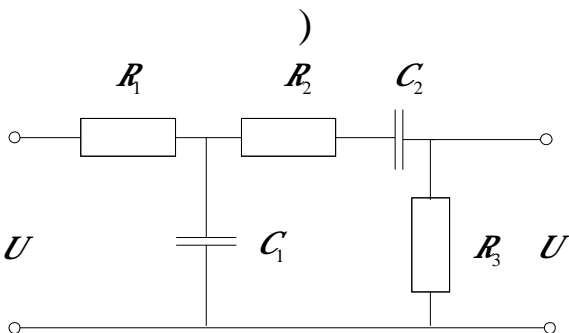
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{4}{p^2 + 6p + 11} & \frac{p+5}{p^2 + 6p + 11} \\ \frac{2p+2}{p^2 + 6p + 11} & \frac{-3}{p^2 + 6p + 11} \end{bmatrix}.$$

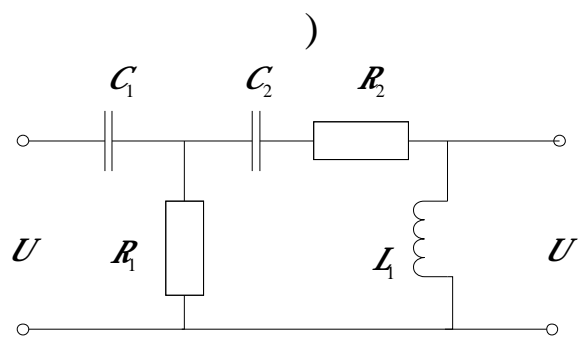
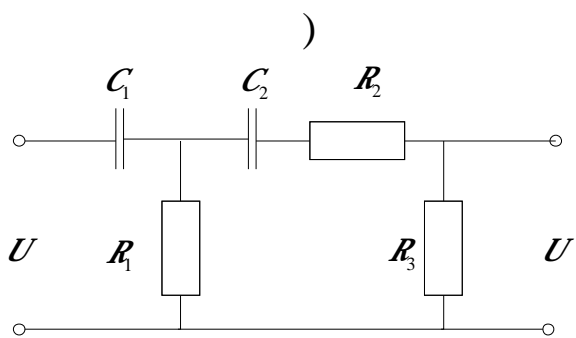
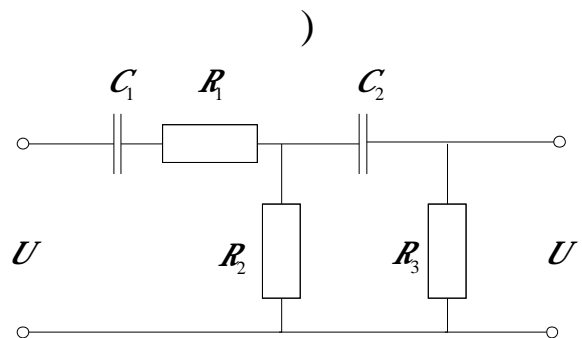
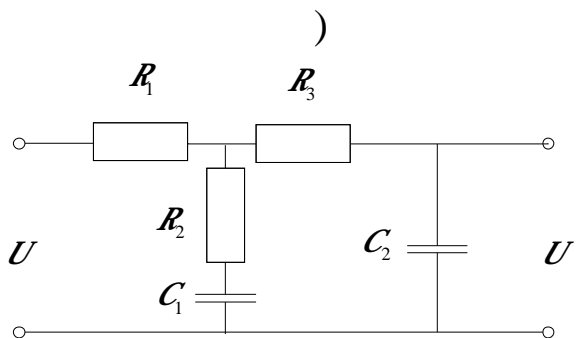
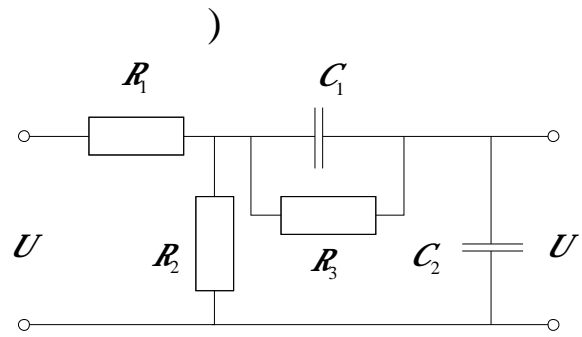
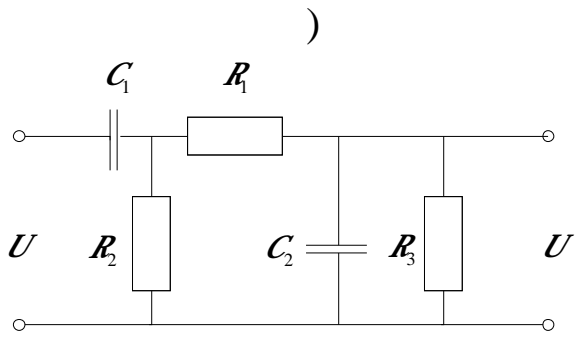
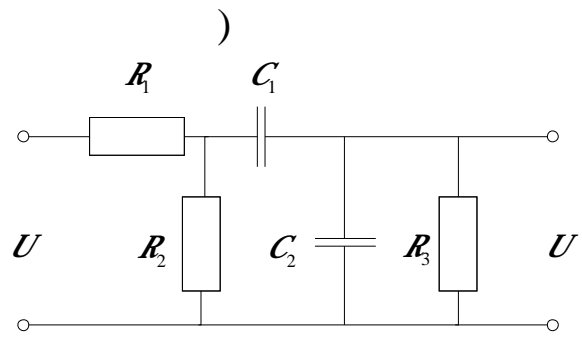
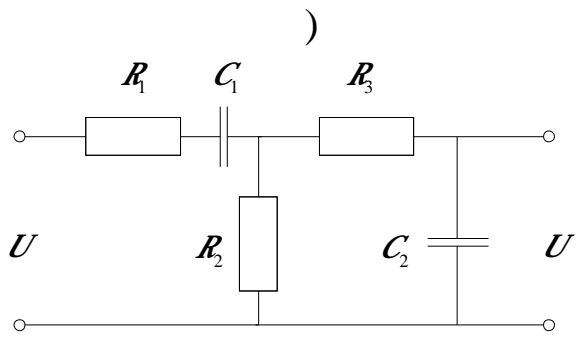
1.4

1.4.1

$R_1 = R_2 = 1$, $R_3 = 2$, $C_1 = C_2 = 1$, $L_1 = 1$.

. 1.4,





. 1.4.

1.4.2

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2x_2, \\ x_2 &= 5x_3, \\ x_3 &= -4x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 + 5u, \\ y &= 0.1x_1. \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$W(p)$,

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x_1 &= x_1 + x_2, \\ x_2 &= -x_1 + x_3, \\ x_3 &= -3x_1 - 2x_2 - x_3 + 4u, \\ y &= x_1. \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = 3x_1 + 2x_2 - 1u, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = -20x_1 - 10x_2 + 2u, \\ \mathcal{J} = x_1 + 2x_2. \end{cases} \quad) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = x_2, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = x_3, \\ \mathcal{R}_3 = -x_1 - 3x_2 - 7x_3 + u, \\ \mathcal{J} = 2x_1 + x_2 + x_3. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = x_2 + 2u, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = x_3 + u, \\ \mathcal{R}_3 = -4x_1 - 0.5x_2 - 10x_3 + 3u, \\ \mathcal{J} = x_1. \end{cases} \quad) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = -6x_1 + x_2 + 2u, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = 2x_1 - 5x_2 - 3u, \\ \mathcal{J} = x_1 + 0.2x_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = 2x_2 - x_3, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = -x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3, \\ \mathcal{R}_3 = -0.1x_1 - 0.2x_2 - x_3 - u, \\ \mathcal{J} = 2x_1 + x_2. \end{cases} \quad) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = -x_1 - 2x_2 + u, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = 4x_1 - x_2 + 2u, \\ \mathcal{J} = x_1 + 2x_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = x_2, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = -x_1 - x_2 + 3u, \\ \mathcal{J} = x_1 + 5x_2. \end{cases} \quad) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 = -2x_1 + 2x_2 + u, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 = -x_1 - 15x_2 - u, \\ \mathcal{J} = x_1 - x_2. \end{cases}$$

1.4.3

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 + \mathcal{R}_2 + \mathcal{R}_3 + \mathcal{J}_1 = 2\mathcal{R}_1 + 2\mathcal{R}_2 + 4\mathcal{R}_3 + 4u_1, \\ \mathcal{J}_2 = 5u_1 + \mathcal{R}_2 + 5u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 + 2\mathcal{J}_1 = 3\mathcal{R}_1 + 6u_1 + \mathcal{R}_2 + 3u_2, \\ \mathcal{R}_2 + \mathcal{J}_2 = \mathcal{R}_1 + \mathcal{R}_2 + \mathcal{R}_3. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{J}_1 = \mathcal{R}_1 + 8\mathcal{R}_2 + 4u_2, \\ \mathcal{J}_2 = \mathcal{R}_1 + 3u_1 + 6u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 + 3\mathcal{J}_1 = 3\mathcal{R}_1 + 24\mathcal{R}_2, \\ \mathcal{J}_2 = \mathcal{R}_1 + 6u_1 + \mathcal{R}_2 + 2u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{R}_1 + \mathcal{J}_1 = 7\mathcal{R}_1 + 7u_1 + u_2, \\ 10\mathcal{R}_2 + 2\mathcal{R}_3 + \mathcal{J}_2 + 3\mathcal{J}_2 = \mathcal{R}_1 + \mathcal{R}_2 + 7\mathcal{R}_3 + 12u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} \mathcal{J}_1 = 3\mathcal{R}_1 + 4\mathcal{R}_2, \\ 3\mathcal{R}_2 + 4\mathcal{R}_3 + \mathcal{J}_2 + 10\mathcal{J}_2 = \mathcal{R}_1 + 10\mathcal{R}_2 + 8\mathcal{R}_3 + 80u_1 + \mathcal{R}_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2y_1 = 6x_1 + 12u_1 + x_2, \\ x_2 + 2y_2 = u_1 + x_2 + 3u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} 2x_1 + 8x_2 + 2y_1 + 8y_2 = 6x_1 + 24x_2 + 2x_2 + 2x_2, \\ y_2 = 3u_1 + x_2 + u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} x_1 + 3y_1 = 5x_1 + 15x_2 + u_2, \\ x_2 + 3y_2 = x_1 + 7x_2 + 21u_2. \end{cases}$$

$$) \begin{cases} x_1 + 7x_2 + 12y_1 = x_1 + 4u_1 + x_2 + 3u_2, \\ x_2 + 5y_2 = u_1 + x_2 + 5u_2. \end{cases}$$

1.4.4

$$) \begin{matrix} A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 3 \\ 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 5 \\ -5 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 8 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 2 \\ -8 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 10 \\ -6 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 8 \\ -1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ 2 & -5 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 7 \\ -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 7 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -7 & -2 \\ -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}; \\ A = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & -1 \\ 5 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, & B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, & C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}. \end{matrix}$$

2.1.

2.2.

2.3.

2.3.1.

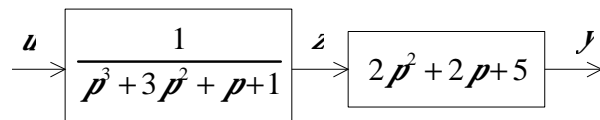
A, B, C

$$p^3 y + 3p^2 y + py + y = 2p^2 u + 2pu + 5u.$$

$$p^3 y + 3p^2 y + py + y = 2p^2 u + 2pu + 5u.$$

$$W(p) = \frac{Y(p)}{U(p)} = \frac{2p^2 + 2p + 5}{p^3 + 3p^2 + p + 1}.$$

z.



. 2.1.

z.

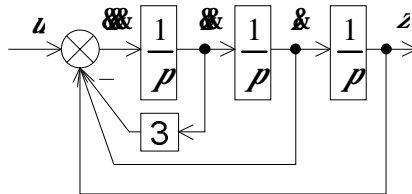
$$\begin{cases} u = (p^3 + 3p^2 + p + 1)z, \\ y = (2p^2 + 2p + 5)z, \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u = x + 3x + x + z, \\ y = 2x + 2x + 5z. \end{cases}$$

Z.

$$x = u - 3x - x - z$$

Z.



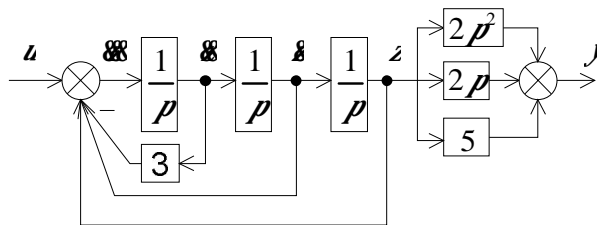
. 2.2.

$$y = 2x + 2x + 5z$$

Z

J,

:



. 2.3.

..
x

Z,

$2p^2$

$2x,$

,

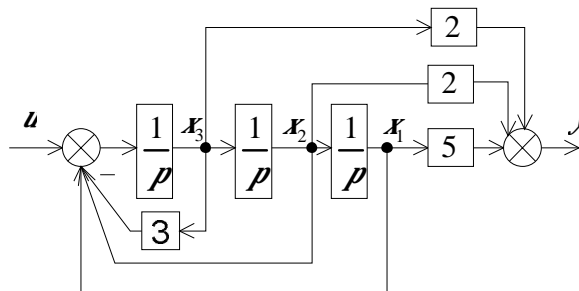
Z,

,

.

. 2.4

:



. 2.4.

$$x_1 = z, \quad x_2 = \xi, \quad x_3 = \eta,$$

$$\begin{cases} \xi = x_2, \\ \eta = x_3, \\ \xi = -x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 + u, \\ y = 5x_1 + 2x_2 + 2x_3. \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad C = [5 \quad 2 \quad 2].$$

2.3.2.

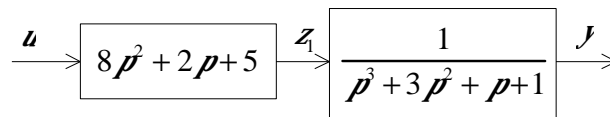
A, B, C

$$\xi + 3\eta + \xi + y = 8\xi + 2\eta + 5u.$$

$$p^3 y + 3p^2 y + py + y = 8p^2 u + 2pu + 5u.$$

$$W(p) = \frac{y}{u} = \frac{8p^2 + 2p + 5}{p^3 + 3p^2 + p + 1}.$$

Zi.



. 2.5.

Zi.

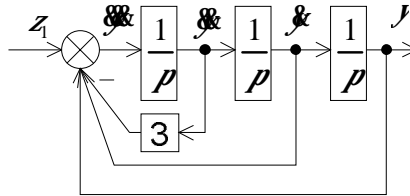
$$\begin{cases} z_1 = (8p^2 + 2p + 5)u, \\ z_1 = (p^3 + 3p^2 + p + 1)y. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} z_1 = 8\xi + 2\eta + 5u, \\ z_1 = \xi + 3\eta + \xi + y. \end{cases}$$

y :

$$y = z_1 - 3y - y$$

y :



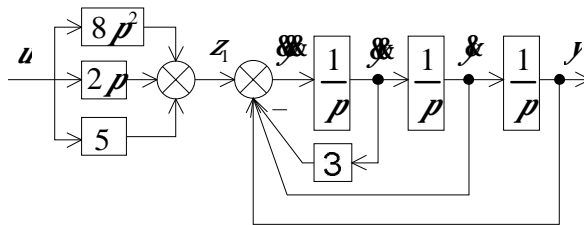
. 2.6.

$$z_1 = 8u + 2u + 5u$$

z_1 ,

u

:

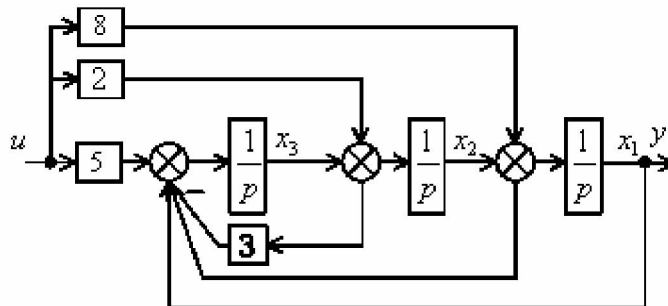


. 2.7.

u ,

. 2.8

:



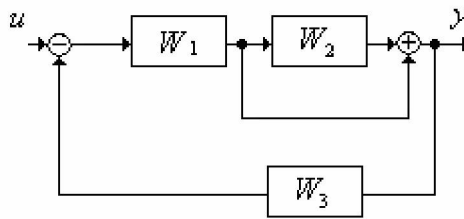
. 2.8.

:

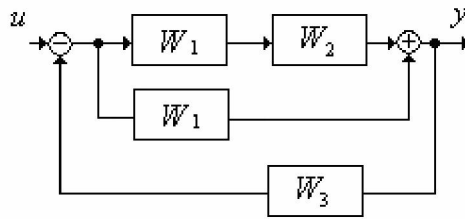
$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_1 = x_2 + 8u, \\ \dot{x}_2 = x_3 + 2u, \\ \dot{x}_3 = -x_1 - x_2 - 3x_3 + 5u, \\ y = x_1. \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}, \quad C = [1 \quad 0 \quad 0].$$

2.3.3.

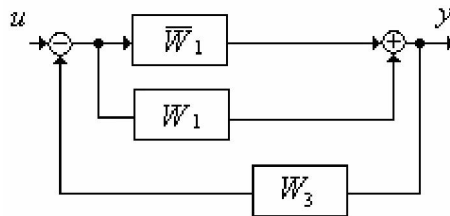


1.



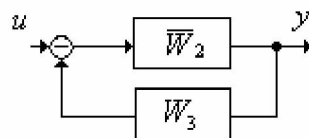
2.

$$: \bar{W}_1 = W_1 W_2$$



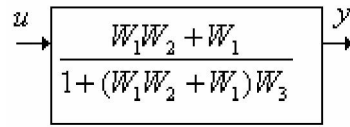
3.

$$: \bar{W}_2 = \bar{W}_1 + W_1 = W_1 W_2 + W_1$$



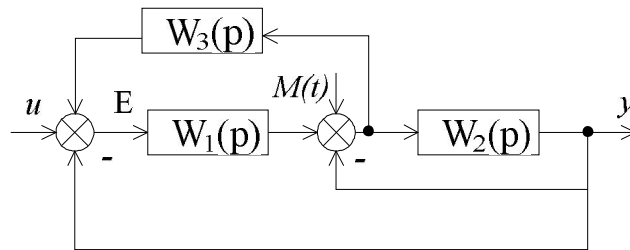
$$4. \quad \bar{W} = \frac{\bar{W}_2}{1 + \bar{W}_2 \bar{W}_3} = \frac{\bar{W}_2}{1 + \bar{W}_2 \bar{W}_3} = \frac{W_1 W_2 + W_1}{1 + (W_1 W_2 + W_1) W_3}$$

:



2.3.4

$$W_u(p) = y(p) / u(p) \quad u=0:$$



:

:

$$W(p) = \frac{Y}{M}$$

, z,

$$E = -W_3 * z - y$$

$$z = M - y + W_1 * E$$

$$y = W_2 * z$$

$$z = M - y + W_1 * (-W_3 * z - y) \quad z = \frac{M - y(1 + W_1)}{1 + W_1 W_3}$$

$$y = W_2 * \frac{M - y(1 + W_1)}{1 + W_1 W_3}$$

$$W(p) = \frac{Y}{M} = y = \frac{W_2}{W_1 W_3 + W_1 W_2 + W_2 + 1}$$

2.4

2.4.1

A, B, C.

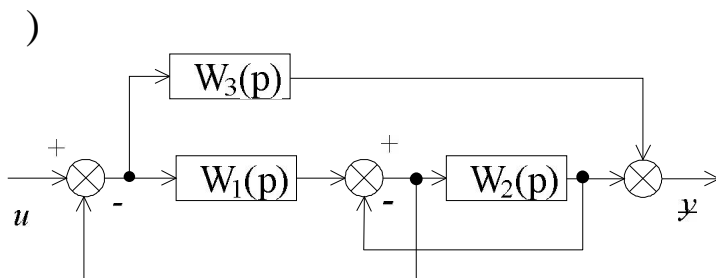
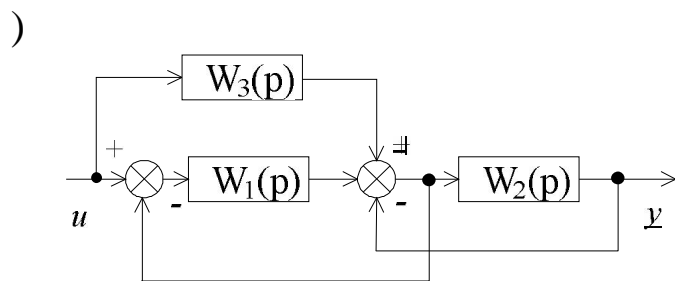
- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
|) $0.5x + 3y + z + y = 2z + 5u;$ |) $7x + 5z = 3z + 5u;$ |
|) $0.5x + 0.4y + z + 2y = 10z + 3z + u;$ |) $2x + 5z + 8z + 0.2y = 0.3z + 8u;$ |
|) $13x + y + 0.25z + 4y = z + 9z + 3u;$ |) $2x + 7z + 12z + 6y = 3z + z + 10u$ |
|) $4x + 3z + 2z + y = 8z + 7z + 6u;$ |) $10x + 6z + 4z + y = 12z + 9u;$ |
|) $x + 2z + 18z + 5y = 7z + 11z + 2u;$ |) $3x + 5z + 15z + 9y = 4z + 6z + u;$ |

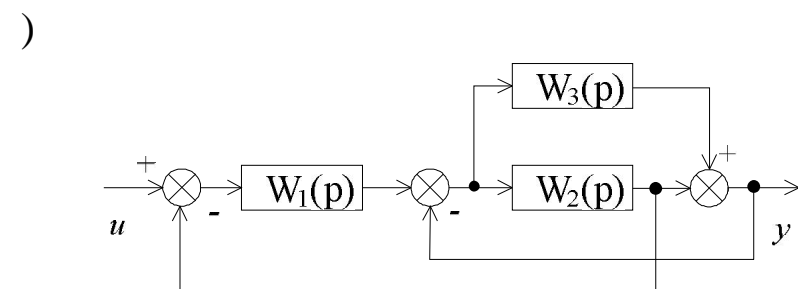
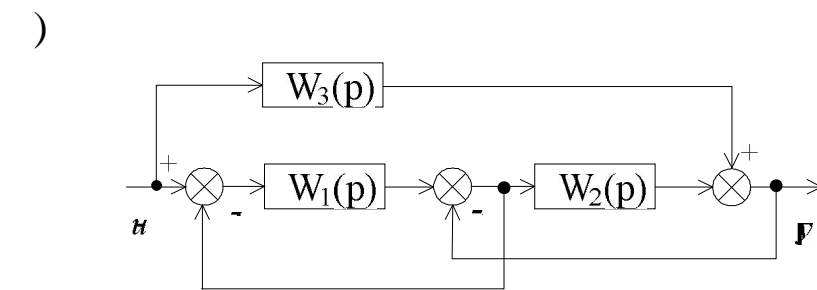
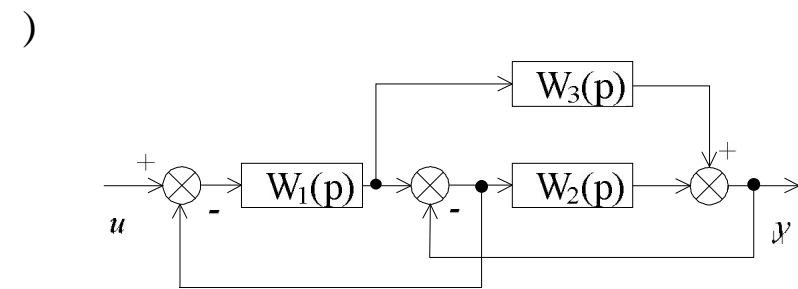
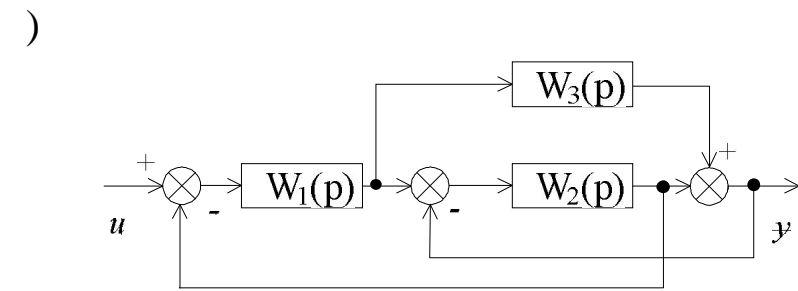
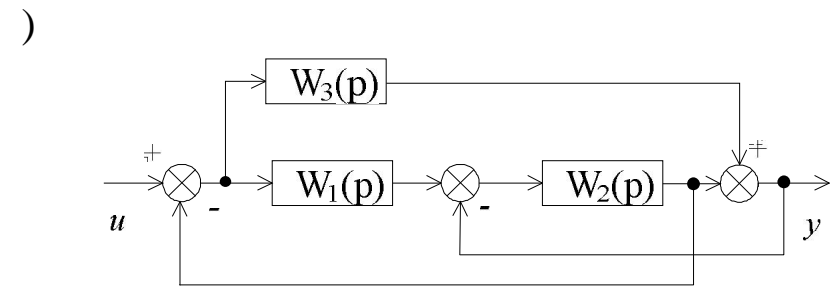
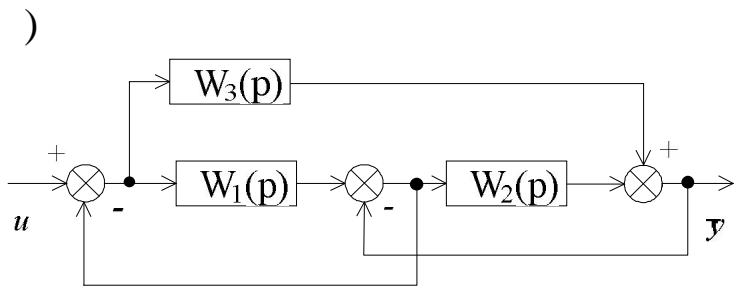
2.4.2

A, B, C.

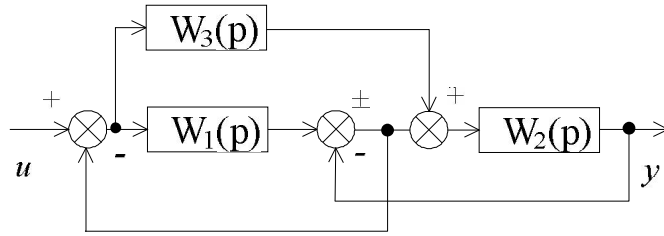
- | | |
|---|--|
|) $x + 2z + y = 2z + 3z + u;$ |) $x + z + 3z + 2y = 3z + 3u;$ |
|) $5x + 6z + 8z + 9y = 4z + z + 7u;$ |) $2z + 0.5z + y = 6z - 8u;$ |
|) $0.5x + 3z + 6z = 7z + u;$ |) $4x + 3z + 8z + 3y = 4z + 3u$ |
|) $4x + 0.5z + z = 8z + 3z + 0.1u;$ |) $10x + 6z + 4z + y = 3z + 12z + 0.9u;$ |
|) $0.5x + 2z + 0.3z + 18y = 3z + 8z + 10u;$ |) $x + 7z + 3z + 0.15y = z + 9z + 6u;$ |

2.4.3

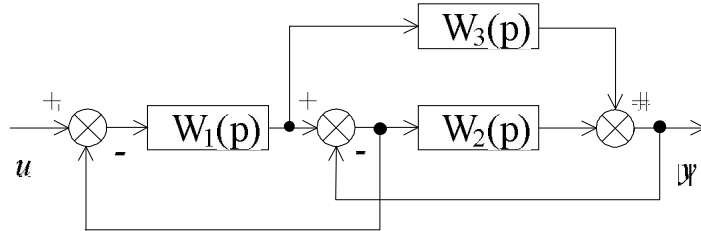




)

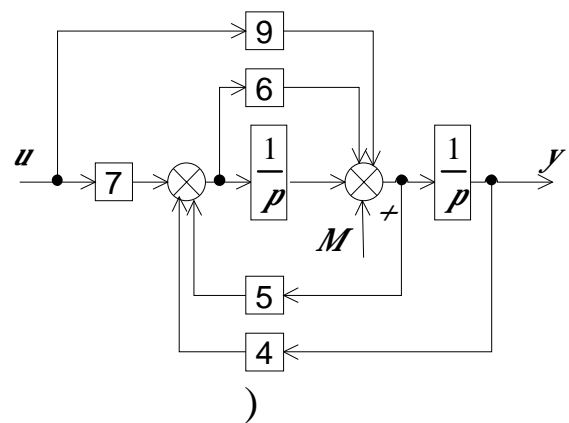
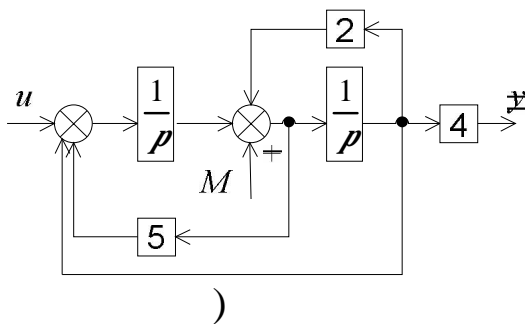
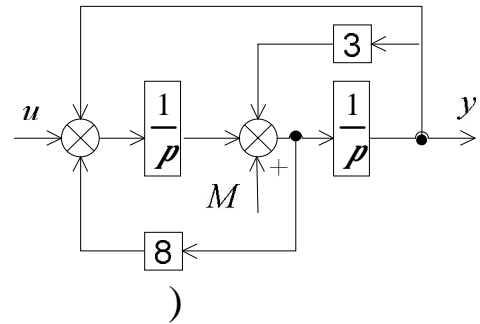
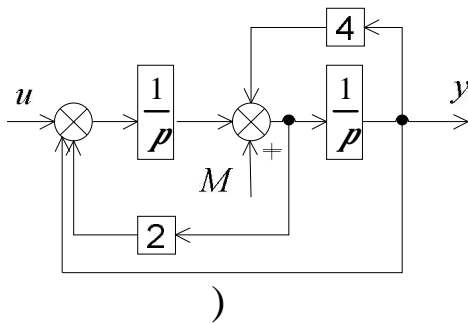


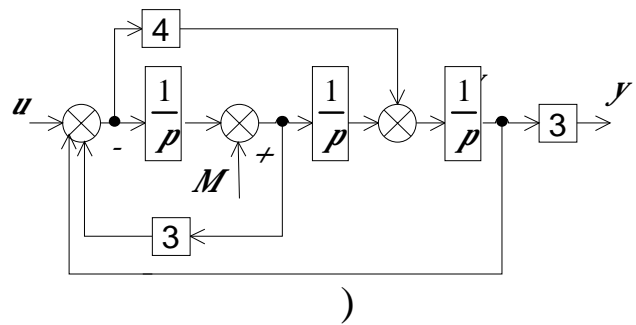
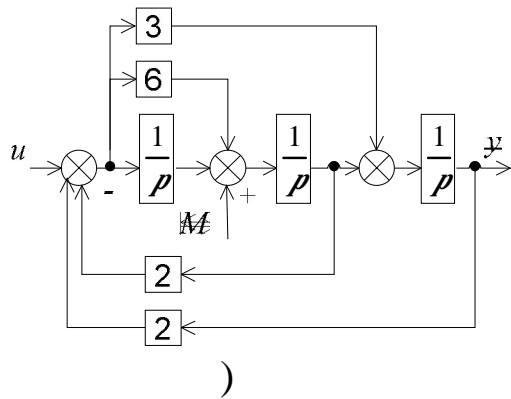
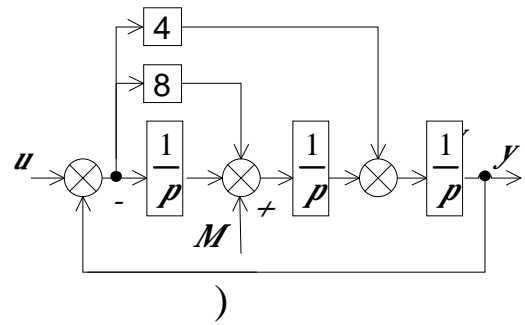
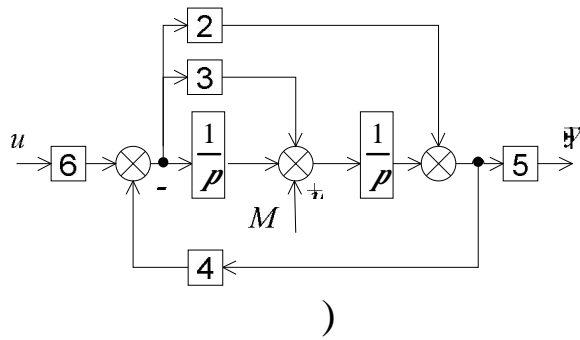
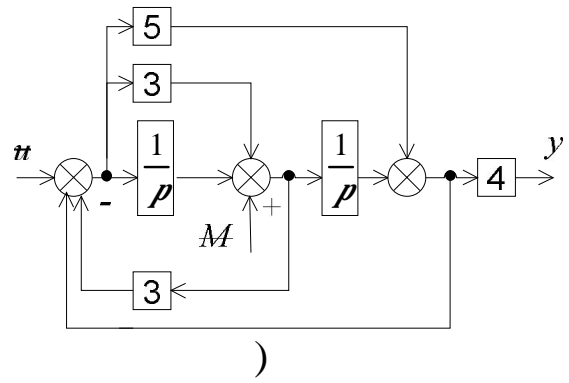
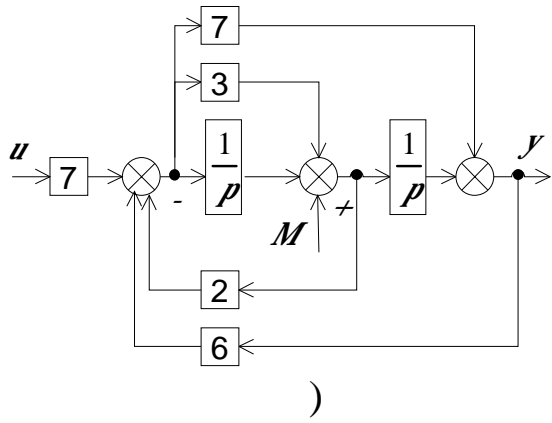
)



2.4.4

$$W(p) = \frac{Y(p)}{U(p)} \quad u=0.$$





3

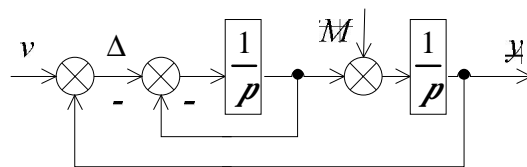
31.

3.2

3.3

3.1.

$\Delta^0 = 2t$



$$\Delta = v - y = v - \frac{1}{p} \left[M + \frac{1}{p+1} \Delta \right],$$

$$\Delta = \frac{p(p+1)}{p^2 + p + 1} v - \frac{p}{p^2 + p + 1} M.$$

$p = 0,$

$$v = 2t = \frac{1}{p} \cdot 2,$$

$$\Delta = \frac{p+1}{p^2 + p + 1} \cdot 2 - \frac{p}{p^2 + p + 1} M$$

$p = 0$

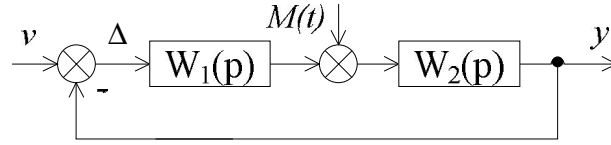
$$\Delta^0 = \frac{p+1}{p^2 + p + 1} \cdot 2 = 2.$$

3.2

. 3.1,

Δ_*^0 3% $V,$:

$$W_1(p) = \frac{0.5K}{p+1}; \quad W_2(p) = \frac{2}{4p+1}.$$



. 3.1.

3.4.2, 3.4.3, 3.4.4.

$$\Delta = v - u = v - W_2(p)[M + W_1(p)\Delta],$$

$$\Delta = \frac{1}{1 + W_1(p)W_2(p)} v - \frac{W_2(p)}{1 + W_1(p)W_2(p)} M,$$

$$\Delta = \frac{4p^2 + 5p + 1}{4p^2 + 5p + 1 + K} v - \frac{2(p+1)}{4p^2 + 5p + 1 + K} M.$$

$$, \quad p=0,$$

v:

$$\frac{1}{(1+K)} \leq 0.03.$$

$$: K \geq 32.3$$

3.3

$$, \quad . 3.1,$$

$$W_1(p) = \frac{K}{6p+1}; \quad W_2(p) = \frac{1}{4p+1}.$$

$$\Delta = \frac{1}{1 + W_1(p)W_2(p)} v - \frac{W_2(p)}{1 + W_1(p)W_2(p)} M.$$

$$\Delta = \frac{24p^2 + 10p + 1}{24p^2 + 10p + 1 + K} v - \frac{24p^2 + 10p + 1}{96p^3 + 64p^2 + 14p + 1 + 4Kp + K} M.$$

$$, \quad p=0,$$

M:

$$\frac{1}{(1+K)} \leq 0,02.$$

$$: K \geq 49.$$

3.4

. 3.1.

$$W_1(p) = \frac{0.25p+1}{0.1p+1}; \quad W_2(p) = \frac{5}{(0.2p^2 + 0.1p+1)p}$$

:

$$\Delta = \frac{1}{1 + W_1(p)W_2(p)} v - \frac{W_2(p)}{1 + W_1(p)W_2(p)} M.$$

, :

$$\Delta = \frac{\mu(0.1p+1)(0.2p^2 + 0.1p+1)}{\mu(0.1p+1)(0.2p^2 + 0.1p+1) + 5(0.25p+1)} v - \frac{5(0.1p+1)}{\mu(0.1p+1)(0.2p^2 + 0.1p+1) + 5(0.25p+1)} M.$$

$$\mu = 0,$$

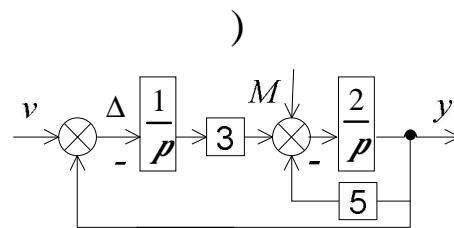
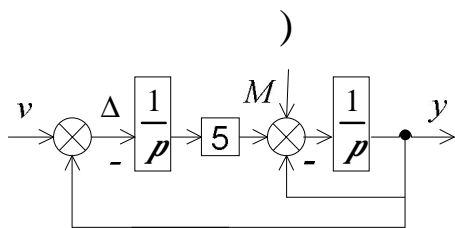
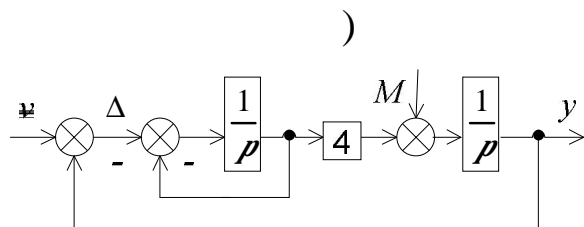
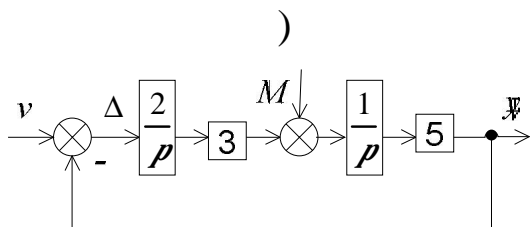
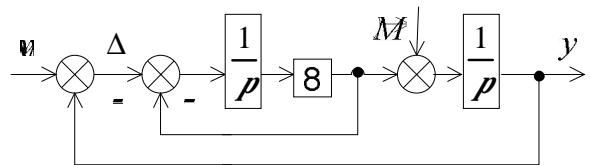
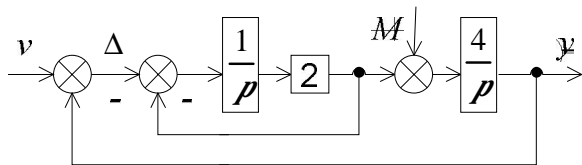
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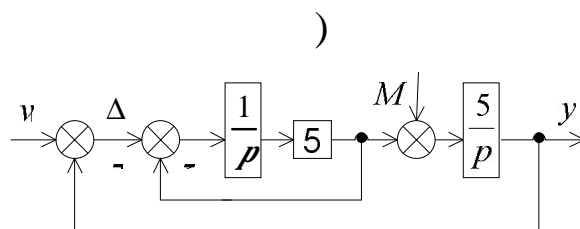
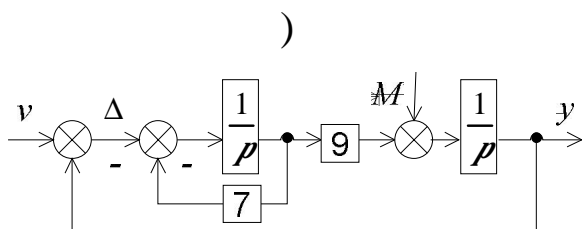
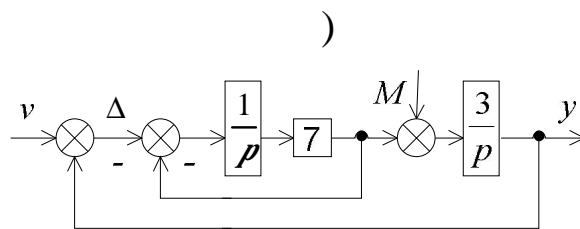
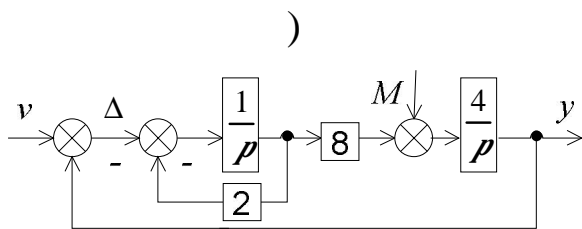
$$:\Delta=1.$$

3.4

3.4.1

$$\Delta^0 = 5t$$





3.4.2.

) $W_1(p) = \frac{25}{(2p+1)p}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{0.5K}{p+4}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K(p+1)}{p+3}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K}{10p+1}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K}{0.3p+1}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K}{p+0.1}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K(2p+1)}{0.2p^2+3p+1}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{10K}{4p^2+p+1}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K}{3p+1}$;

) $W_1(p) = \frac{K(p+1)}{6p+1}$;

3.4.3.

. 3.1,

Δ , $W_2(p) = \frac{1}{3p^2+4p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{3}{p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{0.1p+1}{p^2+2p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{8}{p^2+2p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{5p^2+0.2p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{6}{6p^2+7p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{9}{p+5}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{4}{5p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{11p+6}{3p^2+2p+1}$.

$W_2(p) = \frac{2}{0.8p^2+9p+1}$.

. 3.1,

Δ_*

5%,

:

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{0.5p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K(p+1)}{4p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{10p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{3p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{0.5p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{4p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K(p+1)}{3p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{10p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{K}{7p+1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{2p^2 + 0.7p+1}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{0.2p+1}{0.04p^2 + 0.5p+1}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{2}{(0.5p^2 + 0.3p+1)p}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p^2 + 0.7p+1}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{2}{0.1p^2 + 0.5p+1}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{(2p+1)p}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{0.06}{2p^2 + 0.4p+1}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{0.1p+1}{0.02p^2 + 0.8p+1}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{5}{(0.2p^2 + 0.5p+1)p}.$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{(3p+1)p}.$$

3.4.4.

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{25}{(2p+1)p},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{0.25p+1}{0.1p+1},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{4(0.2p+1)}{10p+1},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{8(3p^2 + 1)}{2p+1},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{4}{0.5p+1},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{4p+5}{p^3 + 2p^2 + 10p+1},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{6}{5p+1},$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{7(p+1)}{3p+1},$$

. 3.1, :

$$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{3p^2 + 4p+1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{5}{(0.2p^2 + 0.1p+1)p};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{0.1}{0.5p^2 + 0.4p+1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{9}{5p^2 + 0.3p+1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{2p+1}{0.3p+1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{1}{2p^2 + 1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{0.7(p+1)}{0.2p^2 + 7p+1};$$

$$W_2(p) = \frac{0.1p+1}{0.02p^2 + 0.8p+1};$$

$$\begin{aligned}) \quad W_1(p) &= \frac{1}{0.1p+1}, & W_2(p) &= \frac{5p+1}{0.2p^2+0.1p+1}; \\) \quad W_1(p) &= \frac{5}{0.9p^2+0.5p+1}, & W_2(p) &= \frac{7p+1}{0.4p+1}. \end{aligned}$$

4

41.

42.

43.

41.

$$W(p) = \frac{4}{2p+1}.$$

$$p = j\omega.$$

$$W(j\omega) = \frac{4}{2j\omega+1}.$$

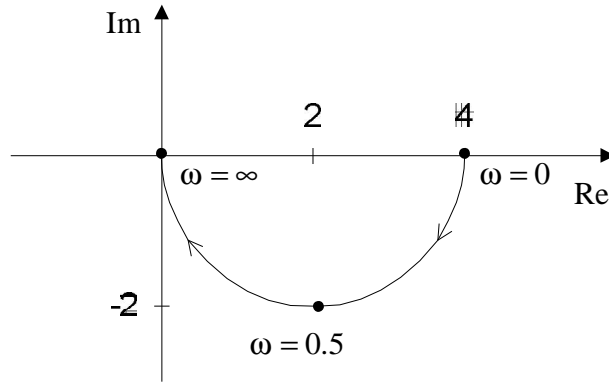
$$W(j\omega) = \frac{4}{2j\omega+1} = \frac{4(2j\omega-1)}{(2j\omega+1)(2j\omega-1)} = \frac{4(2j\omega-1)}{(2j\omega)^2-1^2} = \frac{4}{4\omega^2+1} + j \frac{-8\omega}{4\omega^2+1}.$$

$$U(\omega) = \frac{4}{4\omega^2+1}.$$

$$V(\omega) = -\frac{8\omega}{4\omega^2+1}.$$

$$A(\omega) = \frac{\sqrt{64\omega^2 + 16}}{4\omega^2 + 1} = \frac{4\sqrt{4\omega^2 + 1}}{4\omega^2 + 1} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{4\omega^2 + 1}}$$

4.1.



. 4.1

()

$$L(\omega) = 20 \lg A(\omega) = 20 \lg 4 - 20 \lg \sqrt{4\omega^2 + 1}$$

(lg 2ω < 0)

$$L = 20 \lg 4,$$

2ω < 1

$$-20 \quad / \quad 2\omega = 1, \quad L = 20 \lg 4.$$

$$L(\omega) = \begin{cases} 20 \lg 4 & 2\omega \leq 1 \\ 20 \lg 4 - 20 \lg 2\omega & 2\omega \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

-20 /

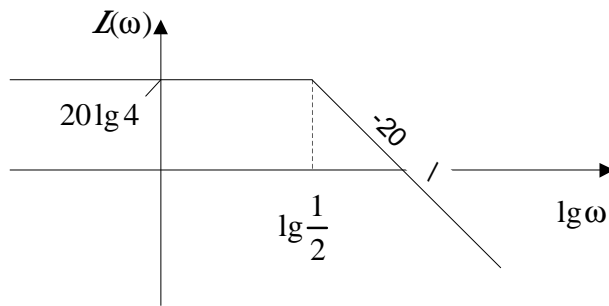
10 ()

20

$$2\omega = 1,$$

$$4\omega^2 \cdot \omega = \frac{1}{2} \quad (/)$$

. 4.2.



. 4.2.

$$\varphi(\omega) = \text{arctg} \left[\frac{V(\omega)}{U(\omega)} \right] = -\text{arctg} 2\omega .$$

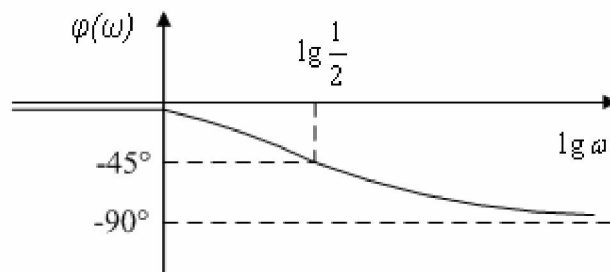
, ...

, . 4.3.

$$\omega = \infty \quad -90^\circ .$$

$$\omega = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$-45^\circ .$$

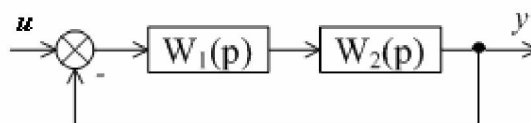


. 4.3.

4.2.

. 4.4

$$W_1(p) = \frac{1}{Tp+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{2.5}{0.5p^2 + 0.2p+1} .$$



4.4.

4.4.2, 4.4.3

1.

$$W(p) = \frac{2.5}{(0.5p^2 + 0.2p + 1)(Tp + 1) + 2.5}$$

2.

$$A(p) = 0.5Tp^3 + (0.5 + 0.2T)p^2 + (0.2 + T)p + 3.5.$$

3.

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 + 0.2T & 3.5 & 0 \\ 0.5T & 0.2 + T & 0 \\ 0 & 0.5 + 0.2T & 3.5 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{cases} 0.5 + 0.2T > 0, \\ (0.5 + 0.2T) * (0.2 + T) - 3.5 * 0.5T > 0. \end{cases}$$

$$T > 0,05.$$

$$T = 0,05.$$

4.3.

4.4 c

$$W_1(p) = \frac{15}{2p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{2}{0.25p^2 + dp+1}.$$

1.

$$W(p) = \frac{30}{(2p+1)(0.25p^2 + dp+1) + 30}.$$

2.

$$A(p) = 0.5p^3 + (2d + 0.25)p^2 + (2 + d)p + 31.$$

$$p \rightarrow j\omega$$

$$A(j\omega) = -0.5j\omega^3 - (2d + 0.25)\omega^2 + (2 + d)j\omega + 31,$$

$$A(j\omega) = j(2\omega + d\omega - 0.5\omega^3) - (2d + 0.25)\omega^2 + 31.$$

$$\begin{cases} \text{Im}(\omega_0) = 0, \\ \text{Re}(\omega_0) = 0. \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} (-0.5\omega_0^2 + 2 + d)\omega_0 = 0, \\ -2d\omega_0^2 - 0.25\omega_0^2 + 31 = 0. \end{cases}$$

3.
a,

a,

ω_0

$$a = -0.88, \quad a = 1.88.$$

$$a = -0.88$$

a

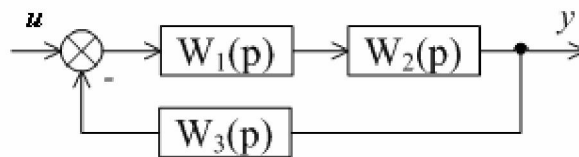
: a = 1.88.

4.4.

4.2 c

k

$$W_1(p) = \frac{k}{3p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{10}{2p+1}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{1}{0.4p+1}.$$



. 4.5.

4.4.4, 4.4.5

:

:

$$W(p) = \frac{10k}{(3p+1)(2p+1)(0.4p+1)}.$$

p j ω :

$$W(j\omega) = \frac{10k}{2.4(j\omega)^3 + 8(j\omega)^2 + 5.4(j\omega) + 1},$$

$$W(j\omega) = \frac{10k}{-2.4j\omega^3 - 8\omega^2 + 5.4j\omega + 1},$$

$$W(j\omega) = \frac{10k}{j\omega(5.4 - 2.4\omega^2) + (1 - 8\omega^2)},$$

⋮

$$W(j\omega) = \frac{10k(j\omega(5.4 - 2.4\omega^2) - (1 - 8\omega^2))}{-\omega^2(5.4 - 2.4\omega^2)^2 - (1 - 8\omega^2)^2},$$

$$W(j\omega) = j \frac{10k(5.4\omega - 2.4\omega^3)}{-5.76\omega^6 - 38.08\omega^4 - 13.16\omega^2 - 1} + \frac{10k(8\omega^2 - 1)}{-5.76\omega^6 - 38.08\omega^4 - 13.16\omega^2 - 1}.$$

⋮
{-1, j0}:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{10k(8\omega^2 - 1)}{-5.76\omega^6 - 38.08\omega^4 - 13.16\omega^2 - 1} = -1, \\ \frac{10k(5.4\omega - 2.4\omega^3)}{-5.76\omega^6 - 38.08\omega^4 - 13.16\omega^2 - 1} = 0. \end{cases}$$

, : k = 3.2.

4.5.

D-

,

. 4.5

D-
k

$$W_1(p) = \frac{k}{0.5p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{4}{0.2p+1}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{1}{0.5p+1}.$$

⋮

⋮

$$W(p) = \frac{4k(0.5p+1)}{0.05p^3 + 0.45p^2 + 1.2p + 1 + 4k}$$

$$A(p) = 0.05p^3 + 0.45p^2 + 1.2p + 1 + 4k = 0.$$

k-

,

-

$$4k = -0.05p^3 - 0.45p^2 - 1.2p - 1,$$

$$k = -0.0125p^3 - 0.1125p^2 - 0.3p - 0.25,$$

D- k : D, $p = j\omega$, -

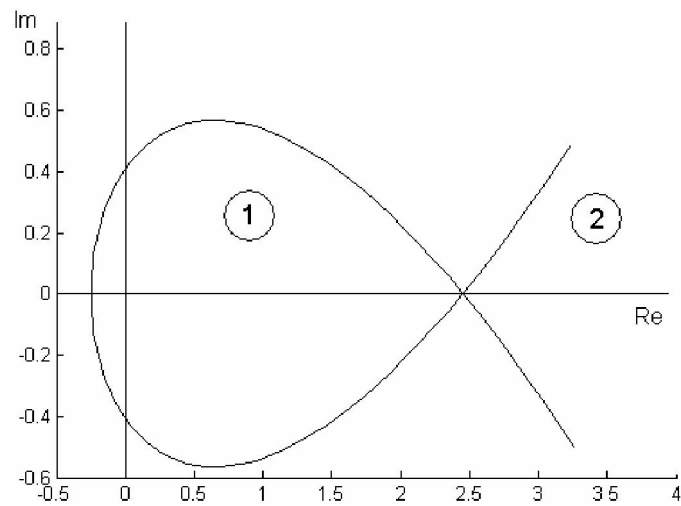
$$D(j\omega) = -0.0125j\omega^3 - 0.1125\omega^2 - 0.3j\omega - 0.25.$$

$$D(j\omega) = (0.1125\omega^2 - 0.25) + j(0.0125\omega^3 - 0.3\omega).$$

0 ∞ , 2. , -
2

ω	0	1	2	5	10	...	∞
Re	-0,25	-0,1375	0,2	2,5	11	...	∞
Im	0	-0,2875	-0,5	0	9.5	...	∞

2 :



. 4.6. D-

.4.6 ,

, D=1,

$$A(p) = 0.05p^3 + 0.45p^2 + 1.2p + 1 + 4*1 = 0$$

;
: $(-0.25 < h < \infty)$.

4.4

4.4.1.

:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|) $W(p) = \frac{10}{p}$; |) $W(p) = \frac{2}{8p^2 + p + 1}$; |) $W(p) = 8(5p + 1)$; |
|) $W(p) = 6p$; |) $W(p) = \frac{6}{5p^2 + 1}$; |) $W(p) = \frac{6(2p + 1)}{p}$; |
|) $W(p) = 5$; |) $W(p) = \frac{3}{p(0.1p + 1)}$; | |
|) $W(p) = \frac{8p}{2p + 1}$; |) $W(p) = \frac{4}{p^2 + 4p + 1}$. | |

4.4.2.

,

. 4.4

,
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- | | |
|---|--|
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{1}{Tp + 2}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p^2 + 3p + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{1}{Tp + 4}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{5}{0.3p^2 + 0.1p + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{0.4(2p + 1)}{2Tp + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{0.5}{5p^2 + 9p + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{3(5p^2 + 1)}{4p + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{0.1}{0.1p^2 + 0.3Tp + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{2}{p(3p + 1)}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{6p + 1}{0.2Tp + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{6p + 5}{10p + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{1}{2Tp^2 + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{10}{3Tp + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{p + 1}{p^2 + 3p + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{0.7(p + 1)}{0.2Tp + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{p + 1}{0.1p^2 + 0.8p + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{1}{7p + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{Tp + 1}{p^2 + 0.4p + 1}$; |
|) $W_1(p) = \frac{4}{0.2p^2 + 0.3p + 1}$, | $W_2(p) = \frac{0.8Tp + 1}{0.4p + 1}$. |

4.4.3.

,

. 4.4

c

d

$$\begin{array}{ll}
) & W_1(p) = \frac{1}{p+2}, & W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p^2 + dp+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{p+8}{p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{p+9}{p^2 + dp+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{p+1}{5p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{2}{4dp^2 + 3p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{2(p+1)}{6p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{0.1}{dp^2 + 2p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{15}{p(3p+1)}, & W_2(p) = \frac{p+1}{2dp+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{6p+5}{10p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{p+2}{2dp^2 + 1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{10}{3p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{p+1}{p^2 + 3dp+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{3(p+1)}{8p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{p+2}{3p^2 + dp+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{1}{9p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{5p+1}{p^2 + 0.4dp+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{1}{0.1p^2 + 0.2p + d}, & W_2(p) = \frac{2p+1}{6p+1}.
\end{array}$$

4.4.4.

,

. 4.5

c

k

,

$$\begin{array}{lll}
) & W_1(p) = \frac{k}{p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{2}{2p+1}, & W_3(p) = \frac{1}{3p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{2}{5p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{k}{4p+1}, & W_3(p) = \frac{0.5}{p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{9}{7p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p}, & W_3(p) = \frac{k}{0.1p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{1}{p+5}, & W_2(p) = \frac{k}{6p+1}, & W_3(p) = \frac{2}{p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{k}{5p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{2}{3p+1}, & W_3(p) = \frac{1}{0.1p+1}; \\
) & W_1(p) = \frac{3}{2p+1}, & W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p+4}, & W_3(p) = \frac{k}{0.2p+1};
\end{array}$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{k}{0.4p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{4}{p+5}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{1}{7p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{1}{0.6p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{k}{p+2}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{10}{9p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{100}{p+2}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{1}{0.3p+3}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{k}{5p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{10}{6p+6}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{k}{0.3p+1}.$$

4.4.5.

,

. 4.5

c

-

k

,

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{k}{p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{2}{0.5p+1}, \quad W_3(p) = 8;$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{1}{2p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{k}{0.1p^2 + 3p+1}, \quad W_3(p) = 5;$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{3}{5p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{1}{p}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{k}{4p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{1}{p+3}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{2k}{6p+1}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{1}{p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{k}{4p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{0.1}{2p+1}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{1}{0.5p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{10}{5p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{0.1}{p+5}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{k}{0.3p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{k}{10p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{3}{p+5}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{1}{6p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{1}{0.9p+1}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{k}{p+20}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{10}{4p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{8}{p+2}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{1}{0.3p+3}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{k}{2p+1};$$

$$) \quad W_1(p) = \frac{1}{6p+6}, \quad W_2(p) = \frac{6}{p}, \quad W_3(p) = \frac{k}{10p+1}.$$

1. : .
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2. . . . : -
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3. . . , . . . : , 2004.
4. ,, . . - ∴ -
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5. ,, . . -
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6. 3- , 2000. . -

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